

Assets used in Business Operation

Fixed Assets

Fixed assets of the Company and subsidiary companies as of December 31, 2023 and 2024 are as follows:

(Unit: Million Baht)

	Net Book Value	
	December 31, 2023	December 31, 2024
Condominium	3.65	3.08
Network equipment and network improvement	0.04	0.01
Project Equipment	1,748.01	2,051.46
Furniture, fixture and office equipment	6.00	5.31
Assets under installation	517.56	100.83
Total	2,275.26	2,160.69

The Company's project equipment and assets under installation

The Company has invested in the main equipment (Digital Trunked Radio Network) and the supporting systems that provide joint services as follows:

1. The host station control center consists of a set of hardware and software with various functions and is linked together to control connection, channel switching, processing, call control, signaling, and resource and number management within the system. It also manages all Base Stations and Radio Subscribers within the system. It operates in conjunction with a collaborative support system that includes Network management systems, Conversation recording systems, Vehicle tracking systems, Push to talk application support systems, Call detail recording systems, etc. The installation and distribution of the center's equipment and system control base stations by region can provide continuous services and effectiveness in meeting the customer demands in the field of communication groups with a wide area and keeping up with changing situations.
2. The base stations that provide services will be installed in conjunction with the outdoor antenna installed on building or telecommunication towers which functions as limbs of the network scattered across the country, allowing various walkie-talkies to communicate with each other within the service range of the host station. Currently, there are service areas in 77 provinces.

Active customer groups include government customers, such as the disaster prevention and mitigation group, energy and utilities business group, transportation business group, logistics business group, etc.

As of December 31, 2024, certain equipment items of the Company and subsidiary companies were fully depreciated but are still in use. The gross carrying amount before deducting accumulated depreciation and allowance for impairment loss of those assets amounted to approximately Baht 1,123 million (2023: Baht 1,774 million).

As of December 31, 2024, the Company and subsidiary companies had allowance for impairment loss of equipment amounting to Baht 796 million (2023: Baht 804 million).

During the year 2024 the Company assessed the recoverable amount of its equipment for the Digital Trunked Radio System (DTRS) with total cost as of December 31, 2024, amounting to Baht 3,378 million (2023: Baht 3,322 million), services based on its value in use through the discounted future cash flows. The recoverable amount is lower than its carrying amount due to a lower number of expected users in the future. The Company therefore had an allowance for impairment loss on equipment for Digital Trunked Radio System (DTRS) services as of December 31, 2024, amounting to Baht 795 million (2023: Baht 796 million). Although the Group has conducted an evaluation and exercised its best estimate, there remains an uncertainty about potential changes in situations and technologies, which is typical for future events that have yet to occur.

The key assumption used in the calculation of value in use was a pre-tax discount rate of 11 percent per annum (2023: 12 percent per annum).

Intangible Assets

(Unit: Million Baht)

	Net Book Value	
	December 31, 2023	December 31, 2024
Right for telecommunication tower service	51.77	38.24
Computer software	1.41	4.80
Total	53.18	43.04

Right for telecommunication tower service

On September 1, 2017, the Company purchased shares of Thai Base Station Co., Ltd. (a subsidiary company) with mutually agreed price. As a result of the purchase of investment under the acquisition method, the Company recorded the right for telecommunication tower service as intangible assets with ten years useful lives.

Leases

The Company and subsidiary companies have lease contracts for various items of property, plant, and equipment used in their operations with lease terms between 7 - 10 years.

As of December 31, 2024, the Company and subsidiary companies have right-of-use building space amounting to Baht 4.29 million (2023: Baht 5.84 million) for business operation as follows:

- Software Park Building, 34th Floor, 99/2 Moo 4, Chaengwattana Road, Klong Gluar, Pak-kred, Nonthaburi, total area of 439.21 square meters from Samart Corporation Public Company Limited. The current lease agreement with the rental fee of Baht 173.34 per square meter per month will expire on April 30, 2026.
- Software Park Building, 2nd Floor, 99/37 Moo 4, Chaengwattana Road, Klong Gluar, Pak-kred, Nonthaburi, total area of 341.51 square meters from Vilailuck International Holding Co., Ltd. The current lease agreement with the rental fee of Baht 224.70 per square meter per month will expire on April 30, 2026.
- Document storage area of 37.50 square meters from Samart Corporation Public Company Limited. The current lease agreement with the rental rate of Baht 50 per square meter per month will expire on February 28, 2025.

Trademark

Currently, trademarks and services of the Company and subsidiaries are 2 forms, registered in the name of company that uses the trademarks and services and obtained permission from the owner of that trademarks and services without compensation. Each service mark has legally registered a trademark and service license agreement trademark and valid for 10 years from the date of registration with renewal option of 10 years as well as the lifetime of the service mark under the Trademark and Service License Agreement and the age of use in accordance with the age of the registered owner's mark. At present, all the marks used by the Company and subsidiaries are still under the legal protection period.

For other intellectual property rights, there is a legal protection period for each type of property such as the coverage period of copyright is 50 years from the date of publication, etc.

Investment Policy in Subsidiaries and Associated Companies

The Company has a policy to invest in businesses with high growth potential, recurring revenue and appropriate risk for the return on investment. However, the approval of the said investment must be in accordance with the Notification of the Capital Market Supervisory Board Re: Rules on Entering into material transactions deemed as acquisition or disposal of assets, and the Notification of the Board of Governors of the Stock Exchange of Thailand Re: Disclosure of Information and Other Acts of Listed Companies Concerning the Acquisition or Disposition of Assets, B.E. 2547. The Company will determine the management policy as well as nominating representatives to join as directors in proportion to their shareholding and attend the meeting as a shareholder. The Company's representative has the duty to vote at the meeting in accordance with the guidelines or directions that the Board of Directors has considered.

Details of Asset Revaluation

The Company and subsidiaries have no asset revaluation in 2024.